

Approach angles

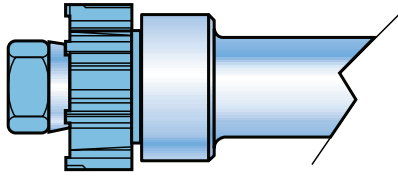
MATERIAL TO WORK	TENSILE STRENGTH	APPROACH ANGLE*
Iron and mild steel (C < 0,2%)	50 Kg / mm ²	G - A - E
Mild steel (C 0,2 < 0,3%)	60 Kg / mm ²	N - A - E
Mild steel (C 0,3 < 0,4%)	70 Kg / mm ²	N - A - E
Mild steel (C 0,4 < 0,5%)	80 Kg / mm ²	N - A - E
Alloy steel	≤ 80 Kg / mm ²	G - N - A - E
Alloy steel	90 Kg / mm ²	G - N - E
Alloy steel	100 Kg / mm ²	G - N - M
Alloy steel	> 100 Kg / mm ²	G - N - M
Stainless and refractory steel	from 50 Kg / mm ² to 90 Kg / mm ²	G - N - M
Grey, spheroidal and malleable cast iron	from 150 HB to 320 HB	G - N - E
Titanium and titanium alloy		T - E
Tempered steel	48 - 64 HRc	G - N - M
Pure copper		G - N - E
Electrolytic copper		G - N - E
Brass / Bronze		G - N - E
Aluminium alloy < 10% Si		G - A - E
Aluminium alloy > 11% Si		G - E
Magnesium alloy		G - A - E
Thermoplastic material		G - E
Thermosetting resins		G - E
Stiffened synthetic material		G - E

* Do not use negative lead-in on blind holes

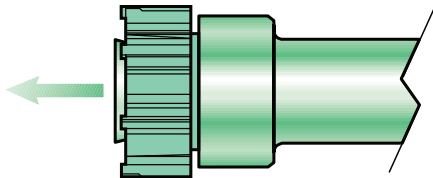
Negative lead-in "N" can be used on large range of materials: please apply to our technical department.

Usually ex-stock: - single lead-in G

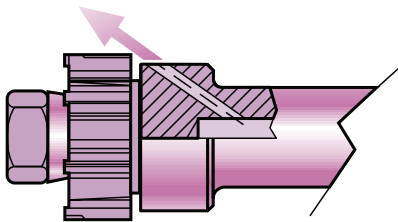
EXPANDING REAMERS WITH CUTTING RING



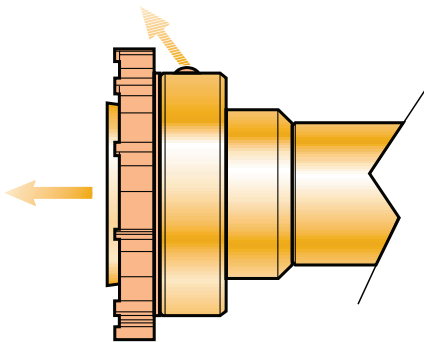
Expanding reamers without coolant



Expanding reamers with central through tool coolant (ideal application for blind holes)

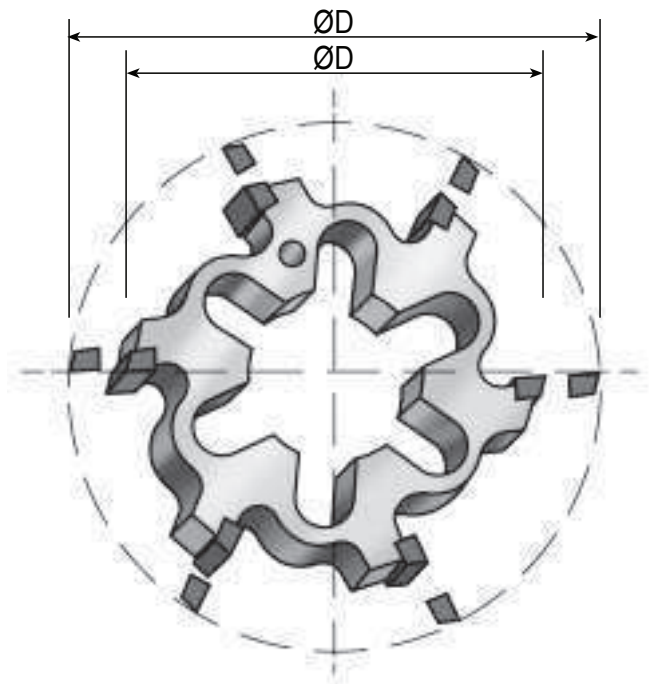
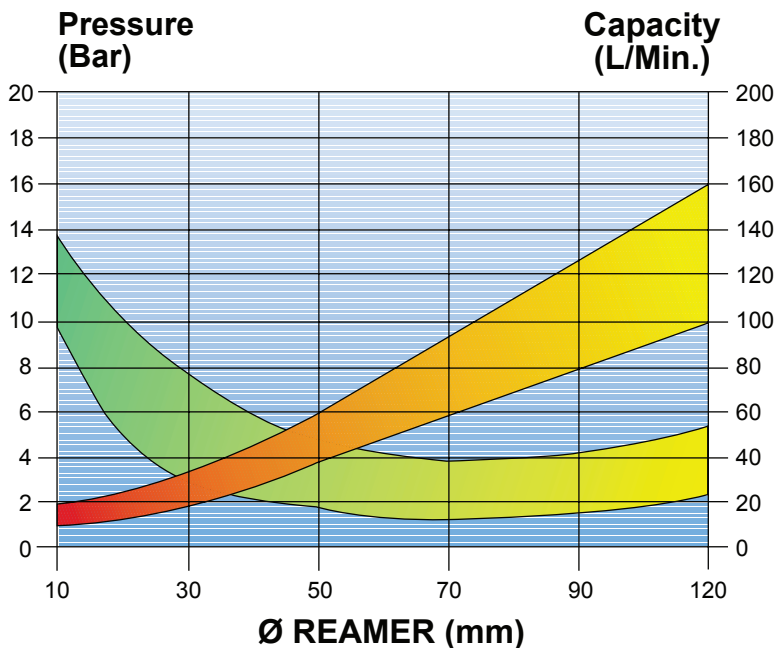


Expanding reamers with radial through tool coolant (ideal application for through holes)



Expanding reamers with central and radial through tool coolant

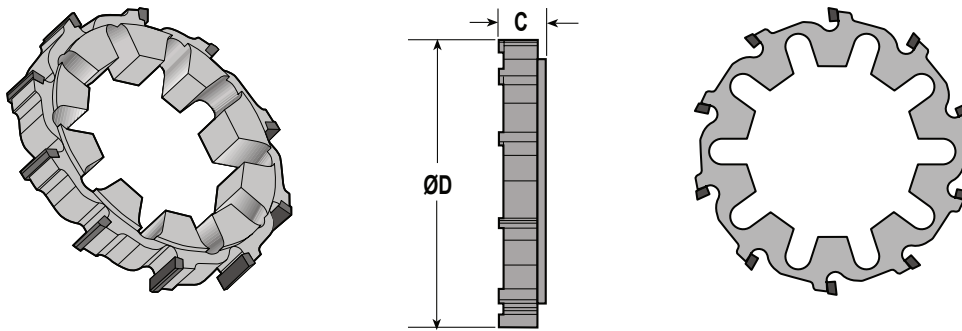
Recommended values for lubricants



The cutting rings can be expanded for recovering the starting diameter.

CUTTING RINGS

from diameter 17,60 to 200,59 mm



Ø D mm	C mm	Number of teeth
17,60 - 21,59	11	6
21,60 - 25,59	12	6
25,60 - 32,59	14	6
32,60 - 45,59	16	6
45,60 - 79,59	18,5	6
79,60 - 100,59	18,5	8
100,60 - 110,59	18,5	10
110,60 - 200,59	18,5	12

- The ALVAN® cutting rings are modular and compatible with all the reamers indicated on page 36 to 58.
- We guarantee a regrinding and re-brazing rapid service of the damaged cutting edges (consult our technical department).
- The cutting edges are in an asymmetric way to assure the best roundness of the hole (see page 74).
- Holes with restricted tolerances (ISO 5 and 6) can be supplied and the expansion assures a perfect holding of the reaming diameter.
- Lead-in: cutting rings with G lead-in are usually available from stock (see page 11-12-13).
- Diameters and tolerances: cutting rings of integer metric diameters with H7 tolerances are usually available from stock.
- The ALVAN® cutting rings are manufactured to the middle of the hole tolerance so they must be assembled and adjusted to the same diameter. It is important to comply with this direction in order to have a good working and life of the tool.
- LEFT HAND HELICAL FLUTES CUTTING RINGS from diameter 32,60 to 200,59 mm. ON REQUEST.

EXPANDING & FIXED REAMERS INSTRUCTIONS

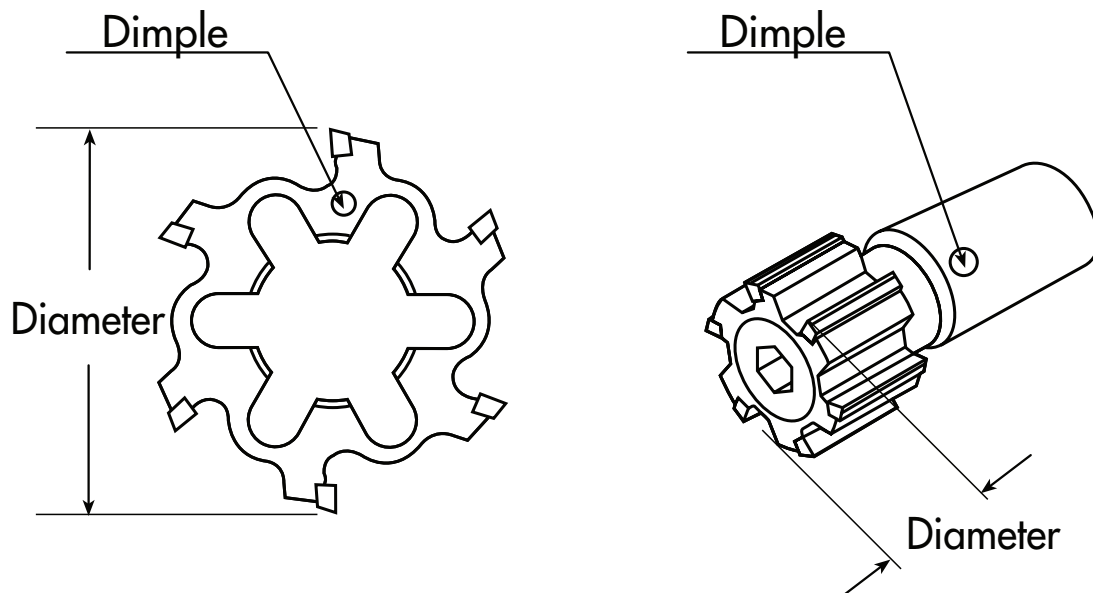
1) Diameter measurement

The diameter of the reamers and of the cutting rings is measured with a micrometer. We recommend the use of a comparator style micrometer with at least a $2\mu\text{m}$ resolution to avoid micro chipping of the cutting edges.

To allow setting of the reamer, two cutting edges are exactly 180° opposed. These are marked with a coloured dimple (see diagram below).

Measurement must be taken from the front of the cutting edges only.

The red dimple indicates that the tool has been ground with a single lead-in angle (code G), the blue dimple indicates a double lead-in angle (code A).



2) Tolerance

All the reamers are ground to the requested diameter and set to nominal tolerance for expanding reamers and $3/4$ of minimum tolerance for fixed reamers.

3) Expanding reamers adjustment

The adjustment must be made to compensate for wear to the cutting edges when the size reaches its lower tolerance.

This operation can be repeated several times until the surface finish of the hole deteriorates to an unacceptable level, then the reamer must be reground. The maximum expansion is about 1% of the diameter for the integral reamers and about 4% of the diameter for the cutting rings.

EXPANDING REAMERS INSTRUCTIONS

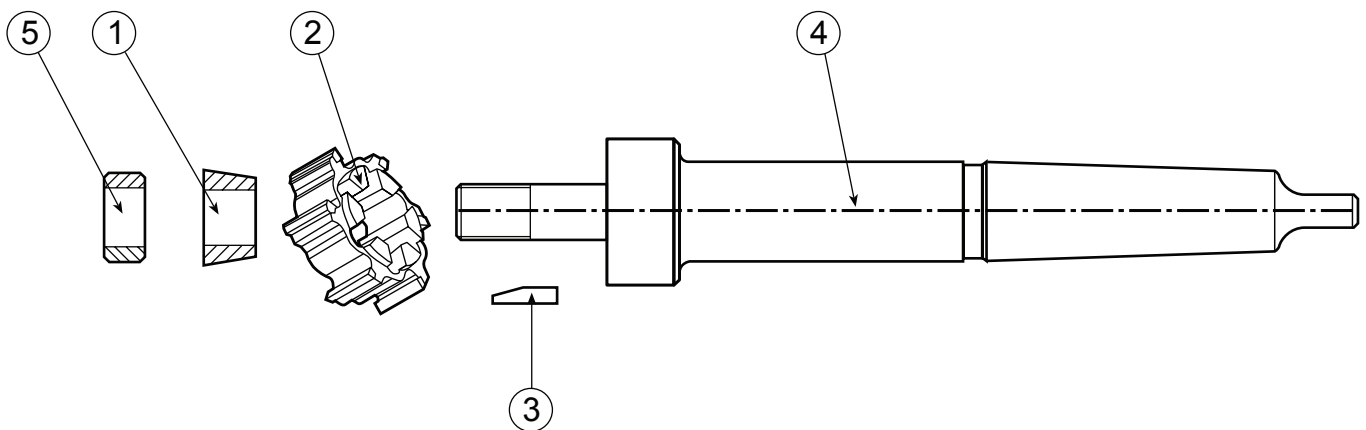
Assembly - Adjustment - Disassembly EXPANDING REAMERS WITH CUTTING RING with assembly and adjustment in the front

Series 2000-2010-2050 from diam. 17,60 to 100,59 mm

Series 4550-4500-4330 from diam. 17,60 to 100,59 mm

Series 4200-4250-4350 from diam. 17,60 to 200,59 mm

Series 4300 from diam. 17,60 to 60,59 mm



1) Assembly

Insert the cutting ring (item 2) on the mandrel (item 4) with the drive pins (item 3) assembled. Insert the conical ring (item 1). Screw the nut (item 5) and lock it manually: **the thread is left handed.**

We recommend lubricating the thread and the conical surface of contact between the cutting ring and the conical ring with antifriction Molycote grease.

2) Adjustment procedure

Turn the nut slowly, checking the diameter setting of the cutting ring with a micrometer, paying attention that the drive pins are in traction in the opposite direction to the cutting action of the reamer.

When the required diameter is achieved, the tool is ready for use.

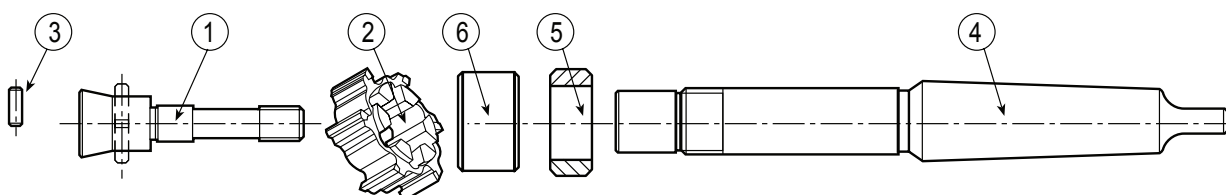
3) Disassembly

Unscrew the nut. Remove the components from the mandrel.

EXPANDING REAMERS INSTRUCTIONS

Assembly - Adjustment - Disassembly EXPANDING REAMERS WITH CUTTING RING with assembly and adjustment on the rear

**Series 2500 - 2505 - 2530 - 2535 - 2550 - 2555
from diam. 17,60 to 45,59 mm**



1) Assembly

Screw the nut (item 5) on the mandrel (item 4): **the thread is right handed**.
Insert the bush (item 6) on the mandrel.

Mount the cutting ring (item 2) onto the conical screw (item 1) and over the drive pins (item 3). Tighten the conical screw onto the mandrel, taking care that the contact surfaces are very clean. Look the screw to the torque setting stated in table 1. We recommend lubricating the thread and the conical surface of contact between the cutting ring and the conical ring with antifriction Molycote grease.

2) Adjustment procedure

Turn the nut slowly, checking the diameter setting of the cutting ring with a micrometer, paying attention that the drive pins are in tranction, in the opposite direction to the cutting action of the reamer. When the required diameter is achived, the tool is ready for use.

3) Disassembly

Loosen the nut and remove the screw. Remove the components from the mandrel.

**Use a dynamometric key to avoid
breaking the conical screw**

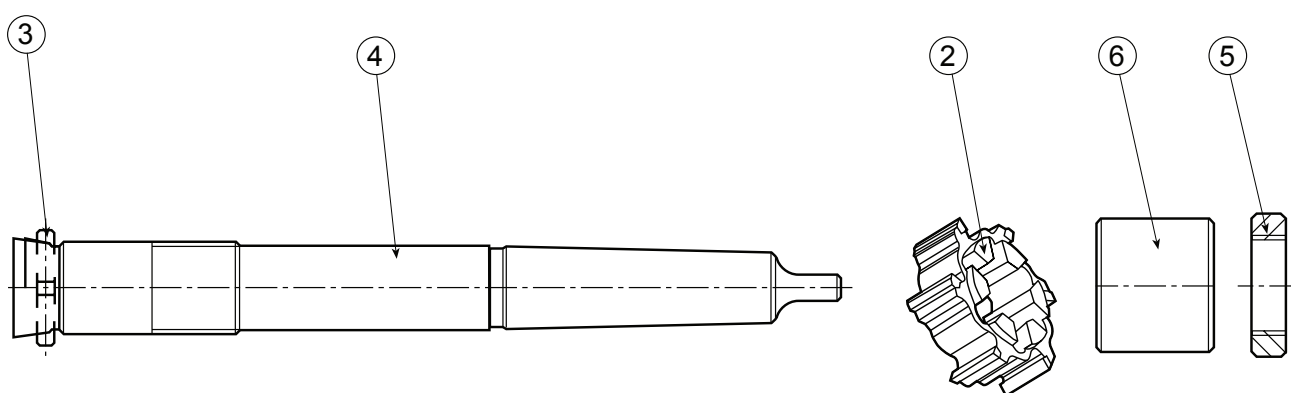
Diameter mm	Torque settings Kgm
18 - 25	1,4 - 1,6
26 - 32	2,2 - 2,5
33 - 40	3,6 - 4
41 - 45	4,6 - 5

table 1

EXPANDING REAMERS INSTRUCTIONS

Assembly - Adjustment - Disassembly EXPANDING REAMERS WITH CUTTING RING with assembly and adjustment on the rear

**Series 2500 - 2505 - 2530 - 2535 - 2550 - 2555
from diam. 45,60 to 100,59 mm**



1) Assembly

Mount the cutting ring (item 2) and the bush (item 6) onto the mandrel (item 4). Screw the ring nut (item 5) onto the mandrel and lock it manually: **the thread is right handed.**

We recommend lubricating the thread and the conical surface of contact between the cutting ring and the mandrel with antifriction Molycote grease.

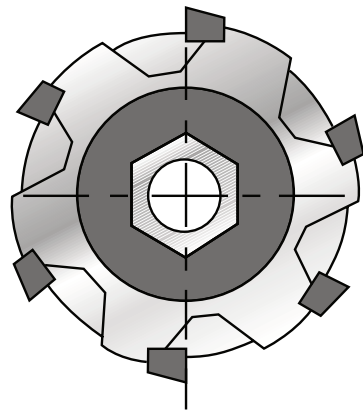
2) Adjustment procedure

Turn the ring nut slowly, checking the diameter setting of the cutting ring with a micrometer, paying attention that the drive pins (item 3) are in traction in the opposite direction to the cutting action of the reamer.

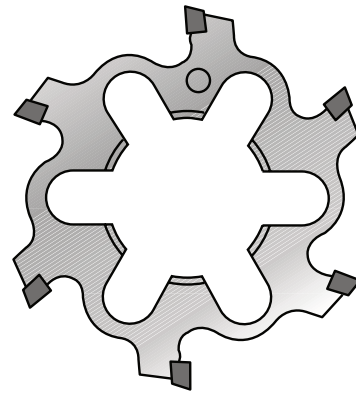
When the required diameter is achieved, the tool is ready for use.

3) Disassembly

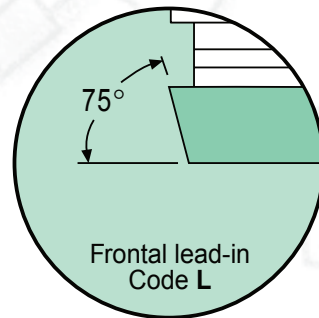
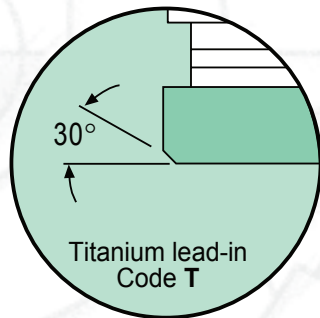
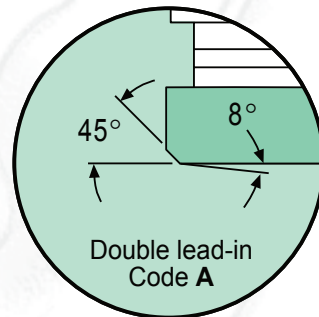
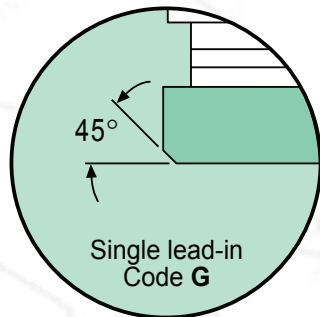
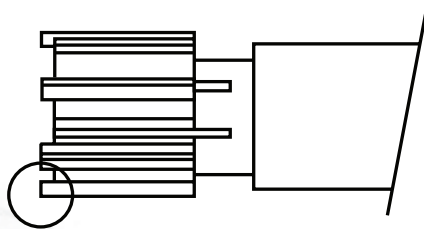
Unscrew the ring nut. Remove the components from the mandrel.



Integral expanding reamer

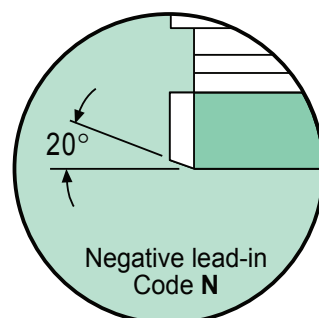
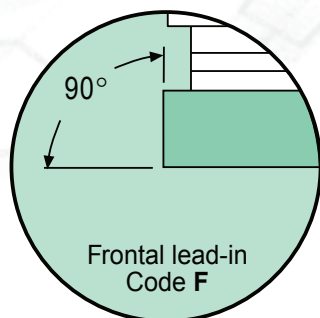


Cutting ring



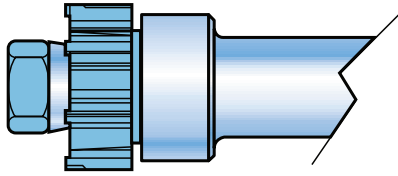
"L" lead-in to reduce the feed of 40% compared with the values on pages 6-7

"F" lead-in to reduce the feed of 40% compared with the values on pages 6-7

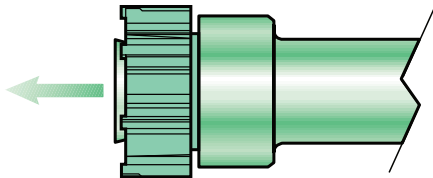


"N" lead-in ideal for through hole. It is possible to increase the feed up to 100% of the values indicated on pages 6-7

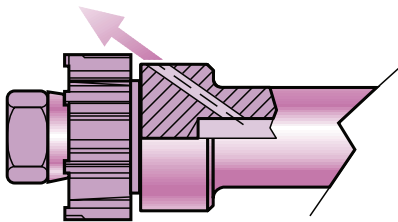
EXPANDING REAMERS WITH CUTTING RING



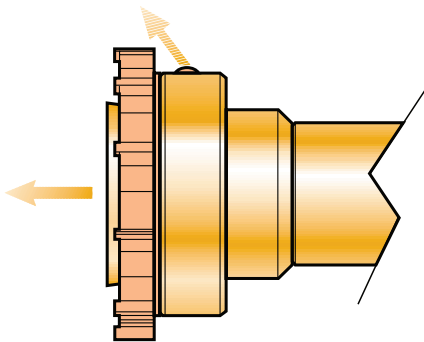
Expanding reamers without coolant



Expanding reamers with central through tool coolant (ideal application for blind holes)

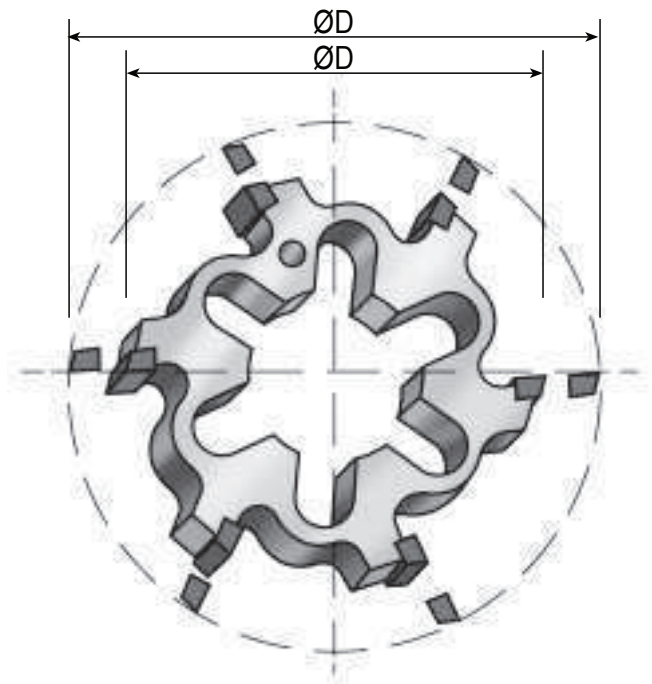
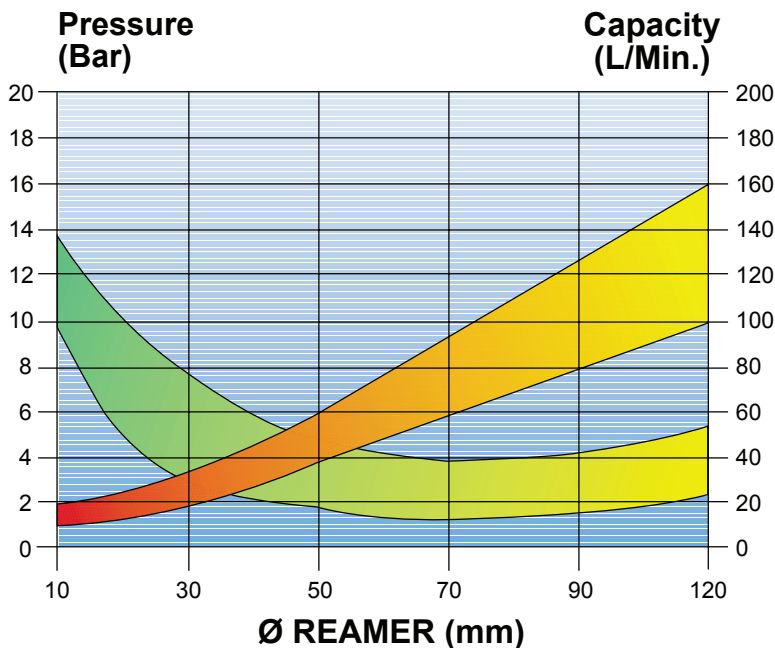


Expanding reamers with radial through tool coolant (ideal application for through holes)



Expanding reamers with central and radial through tool coolant

Recommended values for lubricants



The cutting rings can be expanded for recovering the starting diameter.